The Pyongyang Times

No. 24 (338) TUESDAY, JUNE 8, 1971 PYONGYANG, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Marshal KIM IL SUNG, the Respected and Beloved Leader,

Sends Message of Congratulations to Entire Young Pioneers on 25th Anniversary of Founding of Korean Young Pioneers' Corps

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, sent a message of congratulations to the entire Young Pioneers on the 25th anniversary of the founding of the Korean Young Pioneers' Corps. The message of congratulations reads:

Message of Congratulations

to the Entire Young Pioneers

Dear comrades Young Pioneers,

Today the Korean Young Pioneers' Corps is celebrating the 25th anniversary of its founding amid the deep love of our Party and people.

On the occasion of this significant day, I send my warm congratulations to all the Young Pioneers, the future of our fatherland and the successors to our revolutionary cause.

The Korean Young Pioneers' Corps is a revolutionary communist mass organization of the children formed with sons and daughters of the workers, peasants and other working people. The Korean Young Pioneers' Corps is only 25 years old, but it has deep historical roots and brilliant revolutionary tradition. The Korean communist juvenile movement has a proud history of 45 years, even if we count it from 1926 when the Saenal (New Day) Juvenile Union, the first children's revolutionary organization, was formed in our country. Our children have covered a path of an arduous yet glorious struggle against foreign imperialist aggressors, generation after generation, for nearly half a century, as young revolutionary soldiers, holding high the red banner of revolution.

In the period of the anti-Japanese revolutionary struggle, our children grew to be the phoenix of revolution through the revolutionary organizational life and in the flames of the bloody struggle and greatly contributed to the struggle for the liberation and independence of our fatherland. By their gallant struggle, they supplied lofty models of the young revolutionary soldier and it was they who, after growing up, became the pillars in founding our Party and Republic. The brilliant revolutionary tradition of the juvenile movement in our country took shape in the period of the anti-Japanese revolutionary struggle for the freedom and independence of the fatherland.

The red flags of the Saenal Juvenile Union and the Children's Corps were succeeded to be the flag of the Korean Young Pioneers' Corps after the liberation. Our children, who inherited the brilliant revolutionary traditions of the anti-Japanese revolutionary struggle and were educated by the Workers' Party of Korea, grew to be staunch young fighters through the Young Pioneers' Corps life and made an active contribution to building a new democratic Korea.

Especially during the great Fatherland Liberation War against the U.S. imperialist aggressors, our resourceful Young Pioneers helped the front and the rear at the risk of their lives and, following the Workers' Party members, formed children's guerillas and fought the enemy courageously everywhere, displaying to the world the bravery of the Korean children.

A large number of hero fighters of the Fatherland Liberation War emerged from among the young revolutionary fighters who had gone through the Young Pioneers' Corps life.

Our Young Pioneers always loyal to the Party and revolution carried on a brisk movement of doing various good things including "midget plan" activities in the period of postwar rehabilitation and construction and the period of socialist construction, thereby helping in the economic construction and defence upbuilding of the country for all they were worth and doing much to the building of our country into a socialist industrial state.

The great socialist gains and happy life of our people today are associated with the precious exploits of struggle performed by the Korean Young Pioneers. As true sons and daughters of the Party and the people, young revolutionary soldiers and little builders, our Young Pioneers have creditably carried out the lofty task assigned to them and are reliably preparing themselves to be the reserves of communist construction.

The Korean Young Pioneers' Corps has grown into a big revolutionary organization rallying over 2 million children of our country.

It is a great joy and pride of our Party and people that the Young Pioneers who will succeed to our revolution are growing up in such an excellent way.

I highly praise the proud achievements made by the Korean Young Pioneers' Corps in the past period and extend warm thanks to our dear Young Pioneers who added lustre to the honour of our fatherland with their gallant struggle.

Dear comrades Young Pioneers,

You should not rest content with the already made successes. We are now on the road of revolution. The Young Pioneers should study harder and prepare themselves better to carry on revolution generation after generation and to build a paradise of socialism and communism in the fatherland.

On this occasion of significantly marking the 25th anniversary of the founding of the Korean Young Pioneers' Corps, I have a few things to ask the Young Pioneers to do.

Firstly, the Young Pioneers should actively participate in the organizational life of the Young Pioneers' Corps.

The Young Pioneers' Corps life is the first step of the political organizational life of people and the basic organizational life for the revolutionization of the whole society. Only by actively participating in the organizational life of the Young Pioneers' Corps can the Young Pioneers study well and grow up to be fine revolutionaries through constant revolutionary tempering.

To take an active part in the organizational life of the Young Pioneers' Corps—this is the greatest honour and the sacred duty of the children.

The Young Pioneers should love and value the organization and faithfully participate in the Young Pioneers' Corps life, always cherishing deep in their hearts the honour of being members of the Young Pioneers' Corps. The Young Pioneers should treasure political life like the anti-Japanese guerillas and Children's Corps members who were faithful to revolutionary organizational life and bend consistent efforts to make political life shine from the Young Pioneers' Corps days.

The Young Pioneers should arm themselves with the revolutionary ideas of our Party, know well of the Rules of the Young Pioneers' Corps and act in accordance with them. The Young Pioneers should attend Young Pioneers' Corps meetings without omission, carry out without fail the tasks given by the Young Pioneers' Corps organization and abide by the organizational discipline of the Young Pioneers' Corps of their own accord. The Young Pioneers should always lead an organizational and collective life and settle all matters by firmly relying on the Young Pioneers' Corps organization.

The Young Pioneers should make criticism and self-criticism well. Through the organizational life of the Young Pioneers' Corps they should always temper themselves to be the reserves of communist construction with a revolutionary world outlook, following fine examples, combating wrong practices and frankly criticizing and rectifying their mistakes.

The Young Pioneers should be independent in their organizational life. The Young Pioneers should make a practice of holding meetings by themselves, without being instructed by someone else, and discussing matters, deciding upon them and carrying a decision into effect without fail.

Secondly, the Young Pioneers should be a model in school life.

Studying is the most important task of the school children. Only those who study well can grow up to be fine reserves of communist construction.

The Young Pioneers should heighten zeal for study and strictly observe discipline in study and should spare time to study and study hard. The Young Pioneers should study well to become all top mark or honour pupils. The Young Pioneers should know well our language, the history of the revolution of our country and the geography of our country, and make efforts to get a rich, diversified knowledge including scientific and technical knowledge and literary and artistic knowledge.

The Young Pioneers should like to read books, form a habit of liking to read books and should read many revolutionary books and good books.

The Young Pioneers should thoroughly establish *Juche* in study and be sure to acquire living knowledge useful for the revolution and socialist and communist construction in our country in learning even a single letter and handling even a single experimental apparatus.

The Young Pioneers should be exemplary in observing communist morality and briskly conduct various sports activities to harden their bodies constantly and soundly.

Thus, the Young Pioneers should all train themselves as revolutionaries well prepared mentally, morally and physically, as reserves of communist construction developed in an all-round way.

Thirdly, the Young Pioneers should ardently love our socialist system and value the property of the country and society and take good care of it.

The socialist system of our country is the best social system under which all the working people work, study and enjoy a happy life to their heart's content. The Young Pioneers, cherishing the infinite honour and pride of studying to their heart's satisfaction and growing up under this happy system, should make all efforts to consolidate our socialist system and add lustre to it.

The spirit of loving the fatherland and the people and loving the socialist system finds expression in valuing and loving the property of the country and society gained through the hard-fought struggle of the revolutionary forerunners and with the sweat and blood of the people. The Young Pioneers should value and handle with care all the furnishings of their schools down to a single desk, a single chair and a single sheet of glass. The Young Pioneers should value, love and protect well the property of the factories and cooperative farms, theatres, cinema houses, hospitals, parks and all other property of the country and people.

Fourthly, the Young Pioneers should bitterly hate the enemies of revolution and courageously fight against them.

The Young Pioneers are the new generation who have neither experienced exploitation and oppression nor undergone the trials of the arduous revolutionary struggle. The Young Pioneers should firmly arm themselves with the spirit of hating imperialism, landlords and capitalists from their childhood so as to make revolution generation after generation.

The Young Pioneers must not forget even a moment the miserable life our people had lived, subjected to all sorts of exploitation and oppression under the rule of the imperialists, landlords and capitalists in the past. The Young Pioneers should be fully aware of the aggressive nature of imperialism and the exploiting nature of the landlord and capitalist classes and learn to wage an uncompromising struggle against all class enemies. In particular, the Young Pioneers should further intensify their hatred for U.S. imperialism and Japanese militarism, the deadly enemies of our people. The U.S. imperialists keep occupying the southern half of our fatherland and the Japanese militarists are running riot to invade our country again. The Young Pioneers should firmly prepare themselves ideologically so that they can fight resolutely against U.S. and Japanese imperialism.

The Young Pioneers should heighten revolutionary vigilance at any time and any place. The landlords and capitalists and all other class enemies are always biding their time to destroy our socialist system and do harm to the public property of our people. We should round up in good time all the spies, subversive elements and saboteurs. The Young Pioneers should become active champions and reliable defenders of socialism firmly guarding the gains of revolution from the enemy's encroachment.

Fifthly, the Young Pioneers should have the spirit of collectivism that one strives for all and all for one.

Collectivism is the basis of social life under socialism and communism. Only those who love comrades, the people and revolutionary organizations and collectives from early years can become true Communists.

The Young Pioneers should always treasure and love comrades and help each other and learn from each other and join efforts to lead forward comrades who are lagging behind. The Young Pioneers should also love revolutionary organizations and collectives and value the interests of collectives and the honour of organizations.

The Young Pioneers should oppose egoism.

Egoism is a survival of capitalist ideas. With egoistic ideas one can not build communist society nor can one live in communist society. The Young Pioneers must not do such things as to value their own things only and do harm to others. They should always be ready to struggle devotedly for comrades and collectives, for the country and society.

Sixthly, the Young Pioneers should have beautiful, communist moral character.

The Young Pioneers should be the best ones in observing public orders. To observe well public orders and public morals, the Young Pioneers should always be neatly dressed, decent in behaviour and be proper in the manner of walking and do not do anything harmful to children, speak good words and respect teachers and elders and have good manners. The Young Pioneers should be honest and modest and consciously observe all orders of life and discipline in school and society.

The Young Pioneers should actively carry on the "greening guard" activities to make mountains and fields of our beautiful fatherland more green and make trees grow thick and green and flowers come into full bloom in towns and villages. The Young Pioneers should carry on well the "hygiene guard" activities and thus always keep themselves clean, keep houses and schools neat and tidy, keep their villages and roads clean and exterminate flies, mosquitoes and other harmful insects.

Seventhly, the Young Pioneers should love labour and help in socialist construction of the country with all efforts.

All the wealth of our society and the happy life of the people are all created by labour. Labour in socialist society is most worthwhile and honourable. It is one of the most important qualities of the Communists to love labour.

The Young Pioneers should cultivate from the young age the habits of loving labour, taking pleasure in labour and working diligently. The Young Pioneers should always show sincerity in their work at home and school and take an active part in public labour for the collectives and society. The Young Pioneers should hate work-shyness and loafing as an expression of the exploiting class idea and wage a resolute struggle against them.

The Young Pioneers should widely conduct the movement of doing good things for the country and society. The Young Pioneers should become young socialist builders who make additions to the economic life of the country by energetically conducting the "midget plan" activities and help the socialist construction with might and main.

Eighthly, the Young Pioneers should be good at social and political activities.

Our Young Pioneers must not be "bookworms" but they should actively participate in the social and political activities from the young age to grow into competent political activists. The Young Pioneers must know well of our Party's policies set forth in each period, explain and propagandize them in various forms and by various methods at factories, rural villages, construction sites and residential sub-units in after-school hours and during vacation and conduct a wide range of activities useful socially and politically.

Through their social and political activities the Young Pioneers should further enrich the knowledge they learn at schools, temper themselves politically and ideologically and make an active contribution to the work of revolutionizing the families, residential sub-units and the whole society.

Ninthly, the Young Pioneers should support the South Korean people and children in their struggle against U.S. imperialism and its stooges and wage an active struggle for promoting the unification of the fatherland.

Today the people and children in the northern half of the Republic live under the happy socialist system studying to their heart's content. But the people and children in the southern half are still undergoing intense sufferings under the colonial rule of the U.S. imperialists. The South Korean people and children are now going in rags and suffering from hunger under dual and treble exploitation and oppression and a large number of children are wandering about streets, denied the opportunities of learning.

The happier the Young Pioneers in the northern half of the Republic live, the more they should remember the poor South Korean people and children, and they should support and encourage with all might the South Korean people and children in their struggle against U.S. and Japanese imperialism and their stooges and for freedom and liberation. Our Young Pioneers should harden their bodies and minds still further for hastening the day when they, together with the South Korean children, will live in happiness, studying to their heart's content and romping about joyously in a unified fatherland.

Tenthly, the Young Pioneers should strengthen internationalist friendship and solidarity with the children of various countries of the world.

The Korean Young Pioneers should unite with the children of the socialist countries, unite with the children of all the countries of the world fighting against U.S. imperialism and for freedom and liberation, peace and democracy and socialism and, together with them, wage a vigorous struggle to build in this world a new society where there is neither imperialism nor landlord and capitalist classes.

Comrades Young Pioneers,

Endlessly broad and bright is the future of the Korean Young Pioneers. Lying ahead of the Young Pioneers are a unified fatherland and a new era of the fatherland in which socialism will have completely triumphed and spread before them is a bright paradise of communism.

The Young Pioneers, the heroes of the new, happy era, are granted the great honour of enjoying all happiness to their heart's content in the paradise of socialism and communism and assigned a heavy duty to bring the paradise into more beautiful blossom.

The future of our fatherland depends upon how the Young Pioneers are prepared and grow. The Young Pioneers must all firmly unite under the flag of the Korean Young Pioneers' Corps and prove more successful in their study and the Young Pioneers' Corps life to grow up stoutly into true successors to our revolution and the reliable reserves of communist construction.

I firmly believe that all the Young Pioneers of our country will creditably live up to the trust and expectation of the Party.

Let us always prepare ourselves to become the reserves of communist construction!

KIM IL SUNG

June 6, 1971

The respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung warmly shakes hands with Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego

Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego-led

Delegation of Socialist Party of Chile Visits Our Country

Delegation of Socialist Party of Chile Arrives in Pyongyang

A delegation of the Socialist Party of Chile headed by Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego arrived in Pyongyang on June 6 by special plane for a visit to our country at the invitation of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea.

The delegation is composed of Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego, General Secretary of the Socialist Party of Chile, its head; and Comrade Rolando Calderon Aranguiz, Member of the Political Committee of the Central Committee of the Socialist Party of Chile and Deputy Secretary General in Charge of Mass Front of the Central Committee of the Party, and Comrade Belarmino Elgueta Becker, Member of the Political Committee of the Central Committee of the Socialist Party of Chile and Chief of the Cadre Control Department of the Central Committee of the Party, its members.

The airport was decorated in festive attire to welcome the guests.

Respectfully put up at the airport were a portrait of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, and a portrait of Salvador Allende, President of the Republic of Chile, and a portrait of Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego, General Secretary of the Socialist Party of Chile.

Floating high above the airport were large balloons bearing the slogans with the words: "Long live Comrade Kim Il Sung!" and "Warm welcome to the delegation of the Socialist Party of Chile!"

Before the arrival of the guests, the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, came out to the airport amid the warm welcome of the crowds.

Also out at the airport were Comrades Kim Dong Gyu and Ha Ik Su, Members of the Political Committee of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and Secretaries of the Central Committee of the Party; Comrade Yang Hyong Sop, Alternate Member of the Political Committee of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and Secretary of the Central Committee of the Party; and Kim Ryo Jung, Chairman of the Control Committee of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea; Li Min Su, Choe Chang Gwon and Kim Gye Hyon, Directors of Departments of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea; Ho Dam, Minister of Foreign Affairs; Kang Song San, Chief Secretary of the Pyongyang City Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea; Kim Yong Nam, Vice-Director of a Department of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea; and responsible functionaries of working people's organizations.

Present at the airport were also members of the delegation of the Federation of Socialist Youth of Chile who came to attend the Sixth Congress of the League of Socialist Working Youth of Korea and N.M. Shubnikov, Minister Councillor of the Soviet Embassy in Pyongyang.

(Continued on Page 3)

The Just Cause of Socialist Party of Chile and Chilean People for Genuine Independence of the Country and Socialism Is Bound to Triumph

Speech of Comrade KIM IL SUNG

AT BANQUET GIVEN IN HONOUR OF DELEGATION OF SOCIALIST PARTY OF CHILE

Esteemed Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego,

Dear Chilean guests,

Dear comrades,

We are very happy to have gathered in such a friendly atmosphere today here in Pyongyang, the capital of our country, in honour of the delegation of the Socialist Party of Chile headed by Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego.

I, in the name of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and the entire Korean people, warmly welcome the delegation of the Socialist Party of Chile on a visit to our country.

Though Chile is far away from our country across the ocean, she is widely known to our people as a progressive, sovereign and independent state which is doing away with the historical residues of imperialism and colonialism and bringing about new revolutionary changes.

Our Party and our people follow with a deep interest the struggle of the Socialist Party of Chile and the Chilean people vigorously advancing toward socialism under the banner of anti-imperialism and independence.

Today the Chilean government representing the Popular United Bloc of Chile under the leadership of His Excellency President Salvador Allende is enforcing various social reforms in order to put an end to the domination of the U.S. imperialists and the domestic monopoly capital in league with them, build the national economy and ensure democratic rights of the working people and improve their living conditions, and is registering great successes.

We highly appreciate and fully support all the progressive internal and external policies pursued by the Socialist Party of Chile and the Chilean government.

The victories won by the Chilean democratic forces and new revolutionary changes taking place in Chile deal a telling blow at the U.S. imperialists and powerfully encourage the Latin American peoples in their anti-imperialist, anti-colonialist struggle.

The Latin American peoples are now vigorously turning out in the sacred struggle against the U.S. imperialists' policies of aggression and subjugation and for freedom and independence.

We express firm solidarity with the Latin American peoples in their just struggle.

The steady mounting of the anti-U.S. struggle in Latin America which started with the victory of the Cuban revolution clearly shows that the colonial system of U.S. imperialism is disintegrating beyond retrieve in this region which had been called a "tranquil backyard" of the United States.

The days have gone never to return when the U.S. imperialists behaved as they pleased, bluffing.

The U.S. imperialists are dealt blows by the powerful resistance of the peoples in Asia, Latin America, the Near and Middle East and Africa, in all regions and all countries of the world where they have set foot, and are going downhill.

The U.S. imperialists are now trying hard to trample underfoot the sovereignty and national independence of Chile and regain their old position. With no machination, however, can they bar the vigorous onward movement of the Chilean people commanding the positive support and encouragement of the progressive peoples of the world.

The just cause of the Socialist Party of Chile and the Chilean people for the genuine independence of the country and socialism is bound to triumph, and radiant and bright is the future of the Chilean people.

Through the current visit to our country you will see with your own eyes the successes the Korean people have made in the revolutionary struggle and the constructive work under the banner of the Marxist-Leninist *Juche* idea.

The Socialist Party of Chile and the Chilean people have always actively supported our people in their struggle for the complete victory of socialism and the independent unification of the country.

Your firm support and solidarity are very precious to us and a great encouragement to the struggle of our people.

I express deep thanks for this.

Esteemed Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego,

Your current visit to our country will be greatly conducive to deepening understanding between our two Parties and two peoples and developing the relations of friendship between them.

During their stay in our country the Chilean guests will be accorded warm welcome by our people wherever they go and deeply feel their keen desire to advance in firm unity with the revolutionary Chilean people in the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. joint struggle.

At this banquet overflowing with the feelings of friendship I once again warmly greet the Chilean friends who have come here across lands and seas from thousands of miles afar, and propose to drink a toast to the friendship and solidarity between our two Parties and two peoples, to the victory of the great anti-imperialist revolutionary cause of the peoples of Asia, Africa and Latin America, to the health of His Excellency President Salvador Allende, to the health of esteemed Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego, to the health of the Chilean guests and to the health of many comrades present.

I Warmly Congratulate Comrade KIM IL SUNG, the Leader of the 40 Million Korean People, and the Workers' Party of Korea upon Having Converted the Country into an Independent, Powerful Socialist Industrial State in a Short Span of Time

Speech of Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego

AT BANQUET GIVEN IN HONOUR OF DELEGATION OF SOCIALIST PARTY OF CHILE

Respected and beloved Comrade Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea,

I, in the name of the delegation of the Socialist Party of Chile, express heartfelt thanks to the Workers' Party of Korea and Comrade Kim Il Sung, its General Secretary, for the kind invitation extended to us.

Especially, we express sincere thanks to Comrade Kim Il Sung for having personally sent even a special plane to us.

And we express thanks to the Korean people for the warm welcome accorded us and to Comrade Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea for such a grand banquet and for the special concern shown our delegation.

We regard this love and friendship as an expression of the internationalist, cordial and fraternal amity of Comrade Kim Il Sung and the Korean people toward us and the Chilean people and the people's government of Chile and President Salvador Allende.

Through the current visit, we will gain firsthand understanding of the great course of the Korean revolution, make closer the Party relations between us and learn from the rich experiences of the Korean people in the struggle waged for the national independence, political and geographical unification of the country and for socialist construction.

For the peoples of Chile and Latin America, Korea is a vivid and inspiring model showing them that a people firmly convinced of their just, patriotic cause is certain to emerge victorious from a war.

The arduous and valiant struggle against the Japanese aggressors waged heroically by the Korean comrades under the wise and pre-eminent leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung over a long period brought at last independence to Korea, this great country.

With the founding of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea in September 1948, the Korean people came to have their state and embarked upon the road of rebuilding the country which suffered the long-drawn severe destruction.

Thus, the people of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea got rid of oppression and exploitation and entered into the vast arena of history as a proud nation and began playing an independent role.

This cause of unprecedented historic significance was realized entirely thanks to the outstanding, revolutionary leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung and the Workers' Party of Korea, thanks to his Marxist-Leninist ideas and thanks to the unbreakable worker-peasant alliance and employment of revolutionary violence against counter-revolutionary violence of the enemy.

The U.S. imperialists' occupation of South Korea and their repeated acts for provoking a new war in Korea are the chief obstacle to the unification of the Korean nation and a great menace to world peace.

The U.S. imperialists are shipping large quantities of atomic weapons into South Korea and reinforcing speedily their armed forces of aggression and the Pak Jung Hi puppet army in gross violation of the Armistice Agreement.

I, in the name of the Socialist Party of Chile and the Chilean people, strongly denounce the aggression upon South Korea by the imperialist troops and mercenaries and resolutely demand that they pull out of South Korea unconditionally and immediately.

And I express our full support to and solidarity with the Workers' Party of Korea and the Korean people in the just struggle to force the U.S. imperialist aggression army to withdraw from South Korea and peacefully unify the country on a democratic principle independently without foreign interference.

I reaffirm that the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea is the only legitimate government representing the independent will of the 40 million Korean people.

This is why we resolutely condemn the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique who are buttressed up by the bayonets of U.S. imperialism, actively serve the interests of the United States, go against the desire of the Korean people for the unification of the country and brutally suppress the South Korean patriots fighting at the sacrifice of their lives to achieve a just and patriotic aim.

I warmly congratulate Comrade Kim Il Sung, the Leader of the 40 million Korean people, and the Workers' Party of Korea upon having converted the country into an independent state, a genuine socialist society and a powerful industrial state in a short span of time.

Today our Chilean people are treading the very path the Democratic People's Republic of Korea has already covered. We are building the foundations of socialist society.

We are going to win the power for the workers and peasants. We have started the nationalization of copper, iron and nitre mines owned by the Yankee devils. We are speeding up the land reform in a massive way. Most of the private banks have passed into the hands of the state. We have nationalized the key industries and commerce and financial monopoly capital of the bourgeoisie and the imperialists.

The foreign policy of Chile is sovereign and independent for the first time. We reestablished diplomatic relations with heroic and intimate revolutionary Cuba that had been arbitrarily expelled from the family of the Latin American republics due to the machinations of the Yankee imperialists. And we did so with the German Democratic Republic and the People's Republic of China.

On the other hand, the Chilean government headed by President Salvador Allende established trade relations with the Democratic People's Republic of Korea. **And, from this tribune, I declare with pride that our government will soon establish diplomatic relations also with Korea, its brother in struggle and socialist construction.**

Esteemed Comrade Kim Il Sung,

I extend our fraternal and warm greetings to you in the name of the Socialist Party and people of Chile and President Salvador Allende. At the same time, I express to you our wish for marching forward in unity with other socialist countries and all the revolutionary, national liberation movements in the common struggle against imperialism and for the building of socialist society.

In conclusion I propose a toast to the unbreakable unity between our two Parties, the Workers' Party of Korea and the Socialist Party of Chile, to the inevitable common struggle of the Korean and Chilean peoples and the peoples of the colonies and dependencies on the globe against imperialism, to the victory of our two governments in the building of new socialist society, to the health of esteemed Comrade Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, and to the health of comrades present at this grand welcome banquet arranged in our honour.

Talks between the delegations of the Workers' Party of Korea and the Socialist Party of Chile

The platform of the Pyongyang city mass meeting welcoming the delegation of the Socialist Party of Chile

(Continued from Page 2)

The special plane carrying the guests landed at 11:30 a.m.

The crowds enthusiastically welcomed the guests with loud cheers, waving bouquets high above their heads.

The respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung warmly shook hands with Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego.

Little girls presented the guests with bunches of fragrant flowers.

Together with the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung the guests passed by the crowds, answering their rousing cheers, and headed for the guest house.

The Respected and Beloved Leader Comrade KIM IL SUNG Receives Delegation of Socialist Party of Chile

The respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, received on June 6 the delegation of the Socialist Party of Chile on a visit to our country.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, had a friendly conversation with Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego, head of the delegation.

Talks Held between Delegations of Workers' Party of Korea and Socialist Party of Chile

Talks were held in Pyongyang between the delegation of the Workers' Party of Korea and the delegation of the Socialist Party of Chile.

Present at the talks from the side of the Workers' Party of Korea were Comrade Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, and Comrade Kim Dong Gyu, Member of the Political Committee of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and Secretary of the Central Committee of the Party, Comrade Yang Hyong Sop, Alternate Member of the Political Committee of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and Secretary of the Central Committee of the Party, and Comrade Kim Yong Nam, Vice-Director of a Department of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea.

Present from the side of the Socialist Party of Chile were Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego, General Secretary of the Socialist Party of Chile, and Comrade Rolando Calderon Aranguiz, Member of the Political Committee of the Central Committee of the Socialist Party of Chile and Deputy Secretary General in Charge of Mass Front of the Central Committee of the Party, and Comrade Belarmino Elgueta Becker, Member of the Political Committee of the Central Committee of the Socialist Party of Chile and Chief of the Cadre Control Department of the Central Committee of the Party.

Discussed at the talks were questions of concern to the two Parties.

The talks proceeded in a friendly and comradely atmosphere.

The Respected and Beloved Leader Comrade KIM IL SUNG Gives Banquet in Honour of Delegation of Socialist Party of Chile

The respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, gave a grand banquet at the Mansudae Assembly Hall on the evening of June 6 in honour of the delegation of the Socialist Party of Chile headed by Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego, General Secretary of the Socialist Party of Chile, on a visit to our country.

The respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung made a speech at the banquet.

Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego, General Secretary of the Socialist Party of Chile, spoke next.

The banquet proceeded in an amicable atmosphere overflowing with friendship from beginning to end.

Pyongyang City Mass Meeting Held to Welcome Delegation of Socialist Party of Chile

A grand Pyongyang city mass meeting was held at the Mansudae Assembly Hall on June 8 in welcome of the delegation of the Socialist Party of Chile headed by Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego, General Secretary of the Socialist Party of Chile.

The respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, attended the meeting.

The meeting hall was packed to capacity with functionaries of the Party and government organs and working people's organizations, men of the press, servicemen of the Korean People's Army and working people in the city.

Respectfully placed on the platform of the meeting hall were a portrait of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of our Party and the 40 million Korean people, and a portrait of Salvador Allende, President of the Republic of Chile, and a portrait of Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego, General Secretary of the Socialist Party of Chile.

Amid the playing of the welcome music the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, appeared on the platform in company with Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego, General Secretary of the Socialist Party of Chile.

The entire attendants of the meeting all rose to their feet and warmly welcomed with a ceaseless, thunderous applause Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, whom they always revere and adore from the bottom of their hearts and Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego.

Amid a prolonged, loud applause working women presented bunches of fragrant flowers to the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, to Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego and the members of the delegation of the Socialist Party of Chile headed by him.

The meeting opened with the playing of the national anthem of Chile and the Patriotic Song of our country.

Kang Song San, Chief Secretary of the Pyongyang City Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, addressed the meeting first.

After concluding his speech, he conveyed a silk banner to Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego, General Secretary of the Socialist Party of Chile, in the name of the Pyongyang city mass meeting.

The silk banner was embroidered with the letters: "Long live the fraternal friendship and solidarity between the Korean and Chilean peoples!"

Then Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego, General Secretary of the Socialist Party of Chile, took the floor amid the enthusiastic applause of the crowds.

He said that the Korean revolution illumines the path to be followed by the peoples of the other countries in Asia, Africa and Latin America, the continents which have been exploited and oppressed by the U.S. imperialists most harshly.

Referring to the fact that Comrade Kim Il Sung, the Leader of the Korean people, has fought for more than 40 years for the freedom and happiness of his people and for the triumph of socialism, he stated that all the great successes scored by the Korean people in the socialist revolution and socialist construction are the result of the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung and the devoted labour struggle of the heroic Korean people armed with his idea of *Juche*.

He continued:

Today the Korean people are waging a vigorous struggle to carry out the tasks put forth at the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea and achieving great results in implementing the Six-Year Plan.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"The basic task of the Six-Year Plan in the field of socialist economic construction is to further cement the material and technical foundations of socialism and free the working people from arduous labour in all fields of the national economy, by consolidating and carrying forward the successes gained in industrialization and advancing the technical revolution onto a new, higher plane."

On behalf of the Socialist Party of Chile, I express the hope that the Korean people will make still greater successes in socialist construction under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung and the Workers' Party of Korea.

He dwelt in detail on the work of great significance which was carried out by the people's government of Chile with Comrade Salvador Allende as President.

He went on to say:

Let us the peoples of our two countries unite and fight more courageously against U.S. imperialism until we finally defeat it in Asia and Latin America and, furthermore, throughout the world.

On behalf of the Socialist Party of Chile, I express an unshakable will to co-operate with the Workers' Party of Korea in this common struggle.

The respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung warmly shook hands with Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego when he came back to his seat after his speech.

The mass meeting closed with the playing of the Patriotic Song of our country and the national anthem of Chile.

Delegation of Socialist Party of Chile Visits Various Places

On June 8, the delegation of the Socialist Party of Chile headed by Comrade Carlos Altamirano Orrego, General Secretary of the Socialist Party of Chile, visited Mangyongdae, the cradle of revolution and the spiritual birthplace of the 40 million Korean people, and the Red Flag Mangyongdae Revolution School.

On June 7, the delegation of the Socialist Party of Chile inspected the Central Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition.

On the evening of that day the music and dance epic "Glorious Is Our Fatherland," a People's Prize Laureate, was performed at the Pyongyang Grand Theatre by 3,000 artistes in Pyongyang in honour of the delegation of the Socialist Party of Chile.

Pyongyang City Meeting Held in Commemoration of 45th Anniversary of Passing Away of Mr. Kim Hyong Jik,

Outstanding Leader of the National Liberation Movement of Our Country and Indomitable Revolutionary Fighter

June 5 this year was the 45th anniversary of the passing away of Mr. Kim Hyong Jik, an outstanding leader of the Korean national liberation movement, a great pioneer in changing the course of the national movement to the communist movement and an indomitable revolutionary fighter.

On that occasion, our people further deepened their feelings of unbounded veneration for Mr. Kim Hyong Jik retrospecting with deep emotion and great national pride and self-confidence the lofty life, immortal feats and great revolutionary achievements of Mr. Kim Hyong Jik.

On the evening of June 4, a Pyongyang city meeting was held at the Pyongyang Art Theatre in commemoration of the 45th anniversary of the passing away of Mr. Kim Hyong Jik, the father who brought up the respected and beloved Leader of our people Comrade Kim Il Sung, and an indomitable revolutionary fighter and an outstanding leader of the anti-Japanese national liberation movement of our country, who dedicated his whole life to the struggle for the restoration of the fatherland and the freedom and happiness of the people. A portrait of Mr. Kim Hyong Jik was respectfully placed on the platform of the meeting place.

Attending the commemoration meeting were relatives of Mr. Kim Hyong Jik including Mr. Kim Hyong Rok, bereft families of revolutionary martyrs and working people, servicemen of the People's Army, youths and students in the city.

Also present at the meeting were Comrades Kim Il, Pak Sung Chul, Choe Hyon, O Jin U, Kim Dong Gyu, Han Ik Su, Chong Jun Taek and Yang Hyong Sop; and Kang Ryang Uk, Vice-President of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly; Paek Nam Un, Chairman of the Supreme People's Assembly; Department Directors of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea; Ministers of the Cabinet; responsible functionaries of working people's organizations and educational and cultural institutions and generals of the Korean People's Army.

The song "Green Pine Tree on Namsan Hill" was played when the commemoration meeting was declared open.

Then all the attendants rose to their feet and observed a moment's silence in memory of Mr. Kim Hyong Jik.

A memorial address was made by Comrade Kim Il, Member of the Political Committee of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, Secretary of the Central Committee of the Party and First Vice-Premier of the Cabinet.

He said that Mr. Kim Hyong Jik was born into a patriotic family, which had fought in dire poverty and under the persecution by the enemy for a long period, in Mangyongdae on July 10, 1894. The speaker pointed to the fact that Mr. Kim Hyong Jik devoted himself to the patriotic movement against Japanese imperialism from his early school days, and that after he entered the Pyongyang Sungsil Middle School, he organized and guided a strike of students against a villainous American missionary, the owner of the school, and struggled against the U.S. imperialists, the aggressors, while fighting the Japanese imperialists.

The speaker referred to the fact that Mr. Kim Hyong Jik, a professional revolutionary, energetically conducted revolutionary activities moving the theatre of struggle from Pyongyang to Kangdong, Chunggang, Linkiang, Pataokou and Fusung and other areas, keeping close contact with those who were engaged in the anti-Japanese movement in various parts at home and abroad and playing the leading role as the central figure.

Mr. Kim Hyong Jik clearly indicated new direction and ways of struggle for the achievement of the fatherland's liberation and independence on the basis of a correct analysis of the actual situation and the historical lesson of the anti-Japanese national liberation movement in our country and took the lead in person in the struggle for implementing them in practice, the speaker noted, and continued: In March 1917 Mr. Kim Hyong Jik founded the Korean National Association, an underground anti-Japanese revolutionary organization.

The purport of the Korean National Association was based on an independent line of struggle for achieving the fatherland's liberation and independence by the internal forces of the nation by rallying all the anti-Japanese patriotic forces of the Korean people and steadily expanding them.

The speaker stressed that thanks to the outstanding guidance of Mr. Kim Hyong Jik and his energetic activities the network of the organization of the Korean National Association was expanded widely at home and even abroad.

While guiding the Korean National Association, an illegal revolutionary organization, Mr. Kim Hyong Jik skillfully combined illegal activities with legal ones, the speaker said, and continued:

Mr. Kim Hyong Jik also conducted educational, cultural and political activities based on the patriotic idea of *"Chiwon"* (Lofty Aims) to bring up the rising generation into reliable pillars who would shoulder the future of the fatherland.

The patriotic idea of *"Chiwon"* advanced by Mr. Kim Hyong Jik is the indomitable idea that one should have lofty aims for the country and the people and should not discourage himself or yield to any difficulties and trials lying on the road ahead, and it is the great revolutionary idea that one should not be content with reality but love the future and make continued advance with a firm confidence in future victory.

Thanks to the correct guidance and energetic activities of Mr. Kim Hyong Jik, the broad masses of the people were united closely around the Korean National Association and the anti-Japanese patriotic forces firmly built up and the anti-Japanese national liberation movement of our country came to advance along a new road of struggle, the speaker pointed out.

Referring to the fact that Mr. Kim Hyong Jik, an indomitable revolutionary fighter and ardent patriot, played a great pioneer-role in developing the anti-Japanese national liberation movement in our country onto a new stage under the banner of Marxism-Leninism, he went on:

Mr. Kim Hyong Jik was convinced that national liberation can be achieved and the class and social inequality be liquidated in our country, too, only by waging a struggle in reliance upon the workers, peasants and the masses of the people of other strata and not by the previous method of struggle.

Mr. Kim Hyong Jik taught those engaged in the independence movement: **"We must fight against the enemy for the restoration of the fatherland. Our enemy is not only the Japs but also the landlords and capitalists who are grinding down the workers and peasants, and malignant bureaucrats and secret agents, too, are our enemy. We should defeat the enemy and restore the fatherland and then build a new, civilized society where there are no ill-clad and hunger-stricken people."**

Thanks to the tireless education by Mr. Kim Hyong Jik, the progressive fighters of the independence movement gradually came to long for socialist Russia and sympathise with the progressive ideas and a large number of them changed the course to the communist movement.

The speaker pointed to the fact that Mr. Kim Hyong Jik, a great pioneer and indomitable revolutionary fighter, directed deep attention especially to the armed activities, while conducting an active struggle to bring the anti-Japanese national liberation movement of our people onto a new stage.

Saying that Mr. Kim Hyong Jik was an outstanding revolutionary, true leader of the people and great teacher possessed of an indomitable fighting spirit and lofty virtues, the speaker quoted the words of Mr. Kim Hyong Jik as saying: **"If we fail to win the independence of the country, life is not worth living. I must fight the Japanese imperialist scoundrels and win, even if my flesh is torn to shreds and ground to powder.**

"If I fail in the struggle, my sons must continue the cause, and if my sons leave it unfinished, my grandsons must carry it on and win the victory without fail. We must thus win the independence of the country."

He said:

Mr. Kim Hyong Jik educated Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, in ardent patriotism from his childhood and educated him to possess a staunch revolutionary disposition and lofty virtues.

Comrade Kim Il Sung who was born into the revolutionary family and grew up receiving patriotic education from his father, cultivated from his childhood an extraordinary revolutionary disposition and broad political knowledge, lofty virtues and ardent love for the fatherland.

The Pyongyang city meeting held in commemoration of the 45th anniversary of the death of Mr. Kim Hyong Jik, the outstanding leader of the national liberation movement of our country and an indomitable revolutionary fighter

Thanks to the education given by Mr. Kim Hyong Jik, his family became a brilliant paragon of the great revolutionary family without a parallel in the world.

The warm heart of Mr. Kim Hyong Jik, an indomitable revolutionary fighter, who struggled, with all devotion, to see the magnificent sunrise of the restoration of the fatherland, covering the morning path of history, ceased beating for ever on June 5, 1926, the speaker pointed out, and said:

Mr. Kim Hyong Jik passed away at the young age of 32, not seeing the day of the restoration of the fatherland for which he longed so ardently. But his priceless revolutionary exploits and lofty aims of patriotism will be everlasting in the annals of our fatherland.

Saying emphatically that the immortal feats and priceless exploits made by him were splendidly carried forward and developed by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people and genius of revolution, the speaker went on:

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of revolution, peerless patriot, national hero and ever-victorious iron-willed brilliant commander, organized and led the heroic anti-Japanese armed struggle holding aloft the revolutionary banner of *Juche* idea, the banner of Marxism-Leninism, and accomplished the historic cause of the restoration of the fatherland which Mr. Kim Hyong Jik aspired after so ardently.

After liberation the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung founded our Party and the state of proletarian dictatorship, established in this land an advanced socialist system free from exploitation and oppression once and for all and converted our country into a mighty socialist industrial state independent in politics, self-sustaining in economy and self-defensive in national defence.

Our people will acquire more deeply the immortal feats and revolutionary exploits performed by Mr. Kim Hyong Jik, an indomitable revolutionary fighter and an outstanding leader of the anti-Japanese national liberation movement of our country, for the prosperity of the generations to come, and remain faithful to the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung who always leads the Korean people to victory and glory.

The speaker quoted the following teaching of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of our Party and the 40 million Korean people: **"The basic task of our Party at the present stage is to step up socialist construction energetically in the northern half of the Republic and support the South Korean people to accomplish the South Korean revolution and attain the unification of the fatherland."**

For successful fulfilment of this historic task we must, first of all, establish the unitary ideological system of the Party more thoroughly in the whole Party and the whole society, the speaker declared.

The meeting closed with the playing of "Song of Red Flag."

Revolutionary Family of the Leader—Great Paragon of Patriotic and Revolutionary Families

A Visit to Mangyongdae Hall Devoted to Display of Materials on Revolutionary History

Mangyongdae is a place near and dear to the hearts of the 40 million Korean people and the symbol of pride and great happiness of the Korean nation.

It is the place where the revolutionary family of the great Leader of our Party and the 40 million Korean people Comrade Kim Il Sung—the family of ardent patriots and unyielding revolutionary fighters—lived from generation to generation and the historic spot where Comrade Kim Il Sung, the sun of our nation, was born and grew up.

That is why as the cradle of revolution where the Korean revolution has struck its roots and as the inexhaustible source of strength to the people of the whole world in their revolutionary struggle, Mangyongdae attracts endless streams of visitors all day long, all the year round.

One day I mingled myself with a crowd of people to visit the Mangyongdae hall devoted to the display of materials on revolutionary history.

Reverence-inspiring were the photographs of the great-grandfather, grandfather, grandmother, father and mother of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung on the frontal wall of Room No. 1.

Mr. Kim Ung U, great-grandfather of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, was an ardent patriot who roused people to a fight against foreign invaders and feudal ruling circles and accomplished brilliant feats in the modern history of the Korean revolutionary movement.

Mr. Kim Bo Hyon, grandfather, reared his sons and daughter into ardent patriots encouraging: "Remember, a boy can render devoted service to the country only when he grows up to go to the fighting front for the country and the people and dies in action against the enemy!"

Mrs. Li Bo Ik, grandmother, fought unyieldingly in the teeth of humiliation and persecution of every description by the Japanese imperialist aggressors.

Mr. Kim Hyong Jik, father, was an indomitable anti-Japanese revolutionary, fighter and the outstanding leader of the Korean national liberation movement who fought solely for the restoration of the fatherland and the freedom and liberation of the people.

Mrs. Kang Ban Sok, mother, was an indomitable anti-Japanese fighter, prominent woman political figure and staunch Communist.

The impressive explanation of the guide about the immortal revolutionary exploits performed by the family of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung deeply moves the visitors.

Comrade Kim Hyong Gwon, uncle of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, was an ardent anti-Japanese revolutionary fighter who had devoted himself to the sacred struggle for the restoration of the fatherland with arms in hand till he ended, to our regret, his revolutionary life at the age of 32 in a prison of Japanese imperialism. Comrade Kim Chol Ju, younger brother, devoted himself to the cause of revolution in his early years. Comrade Kim Won Ju, cousin, formed underground revolutionary organizations at home at the young age of 18 and fought bravely in response to the anti-Japanese armed struggle personally organized and guided by the Leader and dedicated his whole life to the revolution.

The pictures of these indomitable revolutionary fighters inspire deep respect for them in the visitors and fire them with fierce hatred for the enemy.

I paused a long while before the materials showing the revolutionary exploits performed by Mrs. Li Bo Ik whose 95th birthday we greet significantly and turned over her lofty revolutionary life in my mind with deep emotion, picturing her image in my mind.

Mrs. Li Bo Ik was born on May 31, 1876.

She energetically helped her sons and grandsons in their revolutionary activities, managing her poor household.

She used to tell her sons and grandsons that they should fight with high aims in order to accomplish the great cause of restoring the country.

Listening to the guide, I saw a good while the photograph which shows the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung meeting his grandmother after his triumphant return to the homeland.

Visitors were reluctant to leave the spot, lost in deep thought.

What a tenacious fight Mrs. Li Bo Ik had put up against the Japanese imperialist devils just for that day!

Put in a more difficult position at the close of the 1930's by the pre-eminent strategy and tactics and guerilla tactics of preternatural swiftness employed by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of revolution, the devilish Japanese imperialists, foolishly enough, sent betrayers of revolution to her house in Mangyongdae to make him "submit" by winning her favour with honeyed words.

The grandmother then strongly demanded the rascals to clear out at once, saying: "Once a man dies, that's all. But you say my grandson who was even announced dead in papers three years ago is still alive. What a surprise! Even if my grandson is given a yet higher rank than the general of the Kanto army, I will not go. The murder of my son Kim Hyong Jik by the Japs alone makes me feel sick at heart. I will not go to fetch my grandson."

She made up her mind to fight on sticking fast to principles as became the grandmother of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the hero of the nation, even if she were killed by the enemy.

The villainous Japanese imperialists forced Mrs. Li Bo Ik out into steep mountains all over Northeast China and asked her to write a letter to Comrade Kim Il Sung suggesting that he "submit" to the enemy.

At that time Mrs. Li Bo Ik was bitterly indignant and sternly shouted at the running dogs of Japanese imperialism: "You rogues are curs selling off the country and the people to the enemy for money. Our Song Ju (Comrade Kim Il Sung's childhood name—Ed.) is the general fighting for the country at the risk of his life... If you kill me our Song Ju will not forgive you."

Scared by this stern denunciation, the bootlickers of Japanese imperialism could not dare to touch her.

Indeed, the grandmother had the unbending revolutionary spirit, unshakable conviction and strong will.

Now Mrs. Li Bo Ik is not with us. But her lofty life and her history of life and struggle beset with manifold difficulties will forever shine in the history of our people along with historic Mangyongdae.

I looked round the exhibition rooms along the set course and stepped slowly into Room No. 4.

Under the guide's conduct I came in front of the picture of Comrade Kim Chol Ju on the right wall of the room.

"Mr. Kim Chol Ju was born on May 31, 1916, and he would be 56 years old if he were alive now," the guide said.

At this an old man said that Mr. Kim Chol Ju would be in the noon of his life if he were alive now, with tears in his eyes.

"If we fail to win the independence of the country, life is not worth living. I must fight the Japanese imperialist scoundrels and win, even if my flesh is torn to shreds and ground to powder.

"If I fall in the struggle, my sons must continue the cause, and if my sons leave it unfinished, my grandsons must carry it on and win the victory without fail. We must thus win the independence of the country." This was the will of his father Mr. Kim Hyong Jik.

True to the will of his father, Comrade Kim Chol Ju devoted himself to the struggle for the victory of the revolution. Looking at his picture I recalled the revolutionary activities he had conducted under the personal guidance of the Leader.

Comrade Kim Chol Ju under the direct guidance of the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung joined the revolutionary organization in his childhood and conducted the revolutionary work.

The main work Comrade Kim Chol Ju did in those days was to deliver secret message, feel the movements of reactionaries and conduct the anti-Japanese propaganda and enlightenment work among the masses.

"This picture shows Comrade Kim Chol Ju sending Young Communist Leaguers he himself reared to join the Anti-Japanese Guerilla Army..."

Attentively listening to the explanation of the guide, I saw the picture pointed by the guide.

It was about a historical fact in the early days of the anti-Japanese armed struggle.

At that time Comrade Kim Chol Ju was in charge of the work of the Antu District Party Committee and Antu District Young Communist League Committee, directing the work of the Young Communist League.

Faithfully following the line of the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung on forming the anti-imperialist common front, Comrade Kim Chol Ju then waged an active struggle to implement it.

Only for the interests of the revolution he joined a unit of the national-salvation army, breaking through the forests of the bayonets at the risk of his life, and unfolded a splendid struggle, oblivious of sleep, boldly carrying on the political work among the men of the national-salvation army.

As a result of his devoted struggle, many units of the national-salvation army in Tachientsu came to the guerilla base in Ulang-tsun of Holung county and proposed to fight together with the anti-Japanese guerillas.

Later, too, many more units of the national-salvation army united under the banner of the anti-imperialist common front thanks to the skillful method of political work used by Comrade Kim Chol Ju, his distinguished revolutionary ability, his broad-mindedness and his great capacity.

Such an account given by the guide calls forth the visitors' admiration for the infinite loyalty of Comrade Kim Chol Ju to the Leader and the revolution, and for his distinguished revolutionary traits.

The guide said that Comrade Kim Chol Ju also kept up a vigorous struggle to obtain arms from the enemy in the early years of the anti-Japanese armed struggle in accordance with the Leader's line of wresting weapons from the enemy to increase the armaments of the Anti-Japanese Guerilla Army and dwelt on his struggle.

Indeed, Comrade Kim Chol Ju had the indefatigable revolutionary fighting will and lofty revolutionary spirit to carry out his revolutionary tasks at any cost.

Short as the revolutionary life of Comrade Kim Chol Ju was, the immortal revolutionary exploits performed by him are invaluable and great indeed.

Hearing the stories about the revolutionary family of the Leader to pass down from generation to generation, the visitors were reluctant to leave the hall.

What a great revolutionary family the family of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung is! His family maintained the revolutionary spirit from generation to generation, reviving the spirit of Korea and making her heart beat high.

We do not know yet such a revolutionary family as the family of the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung whose successive generations devoted themselves to the revolution over centuries.

That is why we regard it as the greatest honour and happiness to make revolution under the guidance of the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, the sun of the nation, who was born and grew up in such a patriotic and revolutionary family which is not to be found anywhere else in the world.

Feeling a great pride in it, I left the hall, confirming my burning determination to be a revolutionary soldier loyal to the Leader for good and to dedicate my life to the cause of the Korean revolution.

Hong Rae Hi

Mrs. Li Bo Ik scathingly condemning and denouncing the Japanese imperialists and their stooges for their appeasement and deception

Comrade Kim Chol Ju sending Young Communist Leaguers he reared himself to join the Guerilla Army

National Joint Meeting of Organizations of Korean Young Pioneers' Corps

Held for Conveying the Message of Congratulations from Marshal KIM IL SUNG, the Respected and Beloved Leader, to Entire Young Pioneers on 25th Anniversary of Founding of Korean Young Pioneers' Corps

A national joint meeting of organizations of the Korean Young Pioneers' Corps was held on June 6 in the theatre of the Pyongyang Students' and Children's Palace for conveying the message of congratulations sent by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, to the entire Young Pioneers on the 25th anniversary of the founding of the Korean Young Pioneers' Corps.

Respectfully placed on the platform was a portrait of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of our Party and the 40 million Korean people and benevolent father of our Young Pioneers, who always leads our people along one road of victory and glory, happiness and prosperity.

The meeting was attended by representatives of the Young Pioneers from all provinces (or cities under central authority), instructors of Young Pioneers' Corps organizations, workers in charge of education of Young Pioneers and parents of school children.

Present on the occasion were Comrade Yang Hyong Sop, Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, and Kim Guk Tae and Choe Yong Rim, Department Directors of the Central Committee of the WPK, Son Song Pil, Minister of Higher Education; Kim Su Duk, Minister of Common Education; Kim Gwan Muk, Director of a Secretariat under the Cabinet; Kim Si Hak, Chairman of the Central Committee of the League of Socialist Working Youth; and Li Rim Su, Chairman of the Central Committee of the Union of Agricultural Working People.

The meeting was preceded by a ceremony of the Young Pioneers' Corps.

The meeting opened with a loud chorus of the "Song of General Kim Il Sung."

Comrade Yang Hyong Sop first conveyed the message of congratulations sent by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, to the entire Young Pioneers on the 25th anniversary of the founding of the Korean Young Pioneers' Corps.

The entire Young Pioneers and attendants who received the message of congratulations sent by the respected and beloved Marshal amid boundless emotion and excitement all rose to their feet and hailed it with the shout "Long live Marshal Kim Il Sung!" and enthusiastic applause.

Kim Jong Suk, Vice-Chairman of the Central Committee of the League of Socialist Working Youth, made a report at the meeting.

The reporter said:

The message of congratulations sent by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, is the banner of struggle and programmatic guiding compass leading the Young Pioneers' Corps organizations and the Young Pioneers to another new victory by throwing new light on the path to be followed by the Korean Young Pioneers' Corps in the age of revolution, the age of struggle in which the complete victory of socialism and the final victory of the Korean revolution are being accelerated in our country and imperialism headed by U.S. imperialism is being wiped out in the world.

This, she stressed, is an expression of the deep trust and great expectation of the fatherly Marshal, who values most the rising generations and looks after them with utmost care, for our Young Pioneers and another warm and deep love and profound solicitude for them.

Through this significant meeting, she said, I extend warmest thanks and highest glory, representing the feelings of loyalty of the entire Young Pioneers, the instructors of the youth and children and all the parents of the school children, to Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great sun of our Party and the 40 million Korean people and the benevolent father of the students and children, who regards the Young Pioneers as the reserves of communist construction and the successors to the revolutionary cause shouldering the future of the fatherland, directs great love and solicitude to them and always leads the Korean Young Pioneers' Corps and the Young Pioneers along one road of victory and glory.

Saying that the glorious and brilliant revolutionary history of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, over a period of nearly half a century is a history of victory in which he has sagaciously led the communist juvenile movement of our country and a history of benevolent affection and solicitude in which he has reared the rising generations as ardent revolutionary fighters, the reporter pointed out:

The new history of the Korean communist juvenile movement started from the time when the Marshal personally organized the Saenal Juvenile Union, the first communist children's organization in our country, in the days of his early revolutionary activities and the brilliant revolutionary tradition of the juvenile movement of our country was established by him during the anti-Japanese revolutionary struggle for the freedom and independence of the fatherland.

On the basis of this brilliant revolutionary tradition, the Marshal personally founded the Korean Young Pioneers' Corps and since then has clearly indicated the path ahead of the Young Pioneers' Corps in each period of the development of revolution and taken warm care of it and showed great solicitude for it so that it discharged its assigned tasks with credit.

Quoting the teaching of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of revolution, that **"There is nothing sparing for the good of our children. Best things must be given to the children,"** the reporter recalled in detail how the Marshal had directed everything precious of the country to the Young Pioneers without stint.

The reporter stated: today the Korean Young Pioneers' Corps has been built up as a Red contingent of disciplined and vivacious young revolutionaries closely rallied on the basis of the great revolutionary idea, *Juche* idea, of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, and a guard detachment and death-defying corps defending and guarding the Marshal with life, and all the Young Pioneers are growing soundly as a generation making revolution, a generation engaged in construction, a new generation struggling and advancing and revolutionary soldiers infinitely loyal to the Marshal.

All the Young Pioneers should repay the great solicitude and trust of the Marshal with loyalty by carrying to thorough fulfilment the honourable tasks put forth by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of revolution, in his message of congratulations to the entire Young Pioneers on the 25th anniversary of the founding of the Young Pioneers' Corps, stressed the reporter in conclusion.

The report was followed by speeches of representatives of Young Pioneers evincing their resolution.

Saying that the successful fulfilment of the 10-point programmatic tasks given by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved father, in the message of congratulations is the greatest duty and boundless honour for the Young Pioneers, the speakers said they would make a deep study of the message of congratulations phrase by phrase till it became their bones and flesh and take it as the guiding compass in their work and life and act in accordance with it any time and anywhere and carry it into practice.

A letter of pledge to Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, was adopted amid the thunderous applause of all the attendants.

The meeting closed with a chorus of the "Song of General Kim Il Sung."

Local Industry in Pukchong County

Pukchong county famous for its apple has become noted for its industrial products with the rapid development of local industry.

On display in the show room for local industrial products made in the county are a wide variety of daily necessaries and foodstuffs including such special products of Pukchong as automatic electric rice cooking pot, vacuum boiled-rice container, rush mat, network and other grass goods, plastic bags and canned apple and fruits of other kinds.

The county could not turn out a single kind of consumer goods in the pre-liberation days. But now it produces such fine industrial goods. This owes entirely to the original line of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung on developing local industry, which has been splendidly carried into practice in this county, too.

The respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung taught as follows:

"...In production of consumer goods, local industry must be developed on an extensive scale along with centrally-controlled industry. Daily necessaries industry and foodstuff processing industry can make an epochal development only when we actively organize and mobilize the creativeness of localities and the strength and wisdom of the masses while turning to full account the strength of the centrally-controlled industry, continuously holding fast to the line of developing large-scale centrally-controlled industry and medium- and small-scale local industry in parallel."

The line of developing local industry on an extensive scale in parallel with large-size centrally-controlled light industry, the line put forth by the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung at the June 1958 Plenum of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, that brought about a new turn in the development of local industry in our country, opened up a new path to the development of local industry in Pukchong county, too.

The county waged a mass movement for mobilizing idle labour and raw and other materials latent in itself and erecting local industry factories. Responsible functionaries of the county led the van in the movement and workers, office employees, students, housewives came out as one. They built factories of stone, adobe and clay found abundant in the county and equipped them with handworked machines, idle machines of centrally-controlled light industry factories and machines assembled with accessories in a brief time. They erected six factories in their county including a textile factory, a fruit processing factory and an earthenware factory in a little over half a year after the June Plenum. These factories began to produce foodstuffs and consumer goods from wild fruits and vegetables, natural fibre including that of staff tree and agricultural by-products, enlisting housewives who had stayed at home.

Later, the workers in the field of the local industry of the county built more factories, gradually replaced hand-operated machines by power-driven ones, reformed inefficient production processes on new technical lines, made many machines on their own, and improved technical equipment of factories.

When local industry had only just begun to develop in Pukchong county, the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung visited the county on April 6, 1961 to guide many local factories on the spot.

The Leader praised highly the workers of local industry there for what they had done in the revolutionary spirit of self-reliance, and gave them a programmatic teaching on improving the quality of their products and extending their variety by further promoting mechanization in the future and raising the output of consumer goods by employing more housewives at factories.

The Leader saw at the Pukchong Daily Necessaries Producers' Co-operative a plastic processing roller the workers there had made by their own efforts and encouraged them, saying that where there is a will, there is a way and pointed the direction of developing the co-operative, the direction of promoting vinyl chloride processing in the future.

According to the Leader's teaching, they unrolled a vigorous struggle for boosting the production of vinyl chloride goods in the direction indicated by the Leader.

Out of a single desire to carry through the Leader's on-the-spot teaching without fail, the workers there gave full play to their wisdom and creativeness, and made a four-stage roller from idle material and a large-size machine producing 1.8 metre-wide thin vinyl chloride sheet with the help of centrally-controlled machine factories in their province. In order to extend the variety of their products and improve their quality they made machines producing vinyl chloride leather and vinyl chloride velvet and formed a streamline, and built up the processes turning out over 120 kinds of daily necessaries including raincoats and bags. In ten years after the teaching of the Leader, the workers increased the output of vinyl chloride products scores of times and raised almost all their products to the level of the first class articles.

All other local industry factories in the county, too, conducted a vigorous struggle to implement the Leader's teaching thoroughly.

The workers in the field of local industry in the county improved the equipment of the aluminium factory, the spinning factory and all other factories in their county getting the material and technical help from powerful centrally-controlled machine building factories and light industry factories and displaying the revolutionary spirit of self-reliance. As a result, the equipment of the local factories in the county increased more than ten times in the past ten years and the level of mechanization rose sharply.

They made great efforts to mobilize and utilize the local raw material resources to the maximum and energetically created new raw material bases, and now meet on their own more than 80 per cent of the demand of the fruit processing factory, the woodenware factory, the porcelain factory and many other factories in their county for raw materials.

After the National Meeting of Local Industry Workers in February last year, ten factories were newly erected in the county, four of which were built as gifts to the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea. Today this county has 24 local industry factories where a large number of yesterday's housewives turn out over 1,200 kinds of consumer goods as full-fledged workers.

The local industry of this county has made a speedy development along the Leader's sagacious line of developing local industry on a large scale and under his direct guidance; in the recent ten years the output of textiles and footwear grew scores of times, that of daily necessaries and foodstuffs increased sharply and almost all products have attained the level of the first class articles.

Today, daily necessaries and foodstuffs of Pukchong make meet the demand of the population in the county and go to other localities of the country. They are also exported.

Now, the workers in the field of local industry in Pukchong county are unfolding an energetic struggle for increased production to finish their assignments for the first two years of the Six-Year Plan by April 15 next year in order to answer with loyalty the solicitude of the fatherly Leader who always sees that our people live a better life.

Li Chan Sun

THE PYONGYANG TIMES Published every Saturday by the Pyongyang Times. PYONGYANG, Democratic People's Republic of KOREA. Any articles in the Pyongyang Times can be reprinted. Price: 10 *jon* No. 13014-17474